

WASHINGTON UPDATE

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Featured News

COSSA Releases Preview of FY 2025 House Spending Bills Analysis

In late June, the House Commerce, Justice, Science and Related Agencies (CJS) Subcommittee marked up and reported out their bill that funds the National Science Foundation (NSF), U.S. Census Bureau, National Institute of Justice (NIJ), Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), and other agencies. The House Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies (LHHS) Subcommittee also considered its bill, which is responsible for funding the National Institutes of Health (NIH) and other HHS agencies, the Department of Education, and the Department of Labor.

COSSA is preparing a full analysis of the bills, which are being considered by the full Appropriations Committee this week. Stay tuned.

For now, below are some early details of what is included in the bills as considered by the CJS and LHHS Subcommittees this week.

Read the Analysis Preview

Stay tuned to <u>COSSA's coverage</u> of the FY 2025 appropriations bills, including our full analysis of the House bills coming soon.

New from COSSA

David E. Campbell Answers "Why Social Science?"



This month's <u>Why Social Science?</u> post comes from Dr. David Campbell (University of Notre Dame) who discusses how social capital can help make democracy work.

Read on for more.

Congressional News

CJS and LHHS Bills Move to House Appropriations Full-Committee Mark-Ups; Senate to Begin Appropriations

As previously reported by COSSA, the House Appropriations Committee has kept to their earlier released appropriations schedule and is expected to finish marking up all twelve of its bills this week. The House Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies (CJS) bill, which funds the National Science Foundation (NSF), National Institute of Justice (NIJ), Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), and the U.S. Census Bureau, is expected to be marked up on July 9 (watch live here) and the House Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies (LHHS) bill, which provides appropriations for the National Institutes of Health (NIH) and other HHS agencies, the Department of Education, and the Department of Labor, is expected to be marked up July 10 (watch live here). COSSA will release an in-depth analysis of the bills once they have been reported out of the Appropriations Committee; a preliminary summary of the funding allocations can be found here.

The House has already passed the Military Construction, Veterans Affairs, and Related Agencies, the Legislative Branch, the Legislative Branch, State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs, Homeland Security, and Defense bills out of the chamber. Floor votes for the other eight bills have yet to be scheduled. Once all twelve bills pass through the House, and the Senate completes their respective twelve bills, the two chambers will be expected to work together to complete the FY 2025 process. While the House bills will not become law in their current state, their bills will set the stage for the rest of the appropriations process.

On the other side of the Capitol, the Senate Appropriations Committee has scheduled their first full committee mark-up for July 11 to consider the Military Construction, Veterans Affairs, and Related Agencies, the Legislative Branch, State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs, and the Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies bills. While Subcommittee allocations have yet to be released due to reported contention between the Senate Democrats, who currently hold the majority, and the Senate Republicans, the Appropriations Committee intends to consider the 302(b) Subcommittee allocations during the same hearing. The hearing will be available to watch live here.

Stay tuned to COSSA's continued coverage of the FY 2025 budget process.

Supreme Court Overturns 1984 Chevron Decision

On June 28, the U.S. Supreme Court overturned the 1984 Chevron decision. The Chevron deference doctrine was established by the ruling in <u>Chevron U.S.A v. Natural Resources</u> <u>Defense Council</u>, and granted federal agencies the ability to interpret ambiguous federal laws. Chevron allowed the federal government <u>increased</u> flexibility in addressing issues relating to many sectors, including the environment, public health, and workplace safety.

By a 6-3 majority, the Chevron doctrine was overturned in the Supreme Court's decision on <u>Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo</u>. The American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) released an in-depth <u>statement</u> highlighting the implications of this verdict. With the courts increasingly shifting power in their favor, overturning the Chevron doctrine no longer requires federal courts to defer to a federal agency's rulemaking as a valid interpretation. Because of this decision, federal regulations will likely be more frequently delayed or overturned without deferral to scientific evidence and research, given that federal courts will now be reviewing federal regulations more often.

This Supreme Court attack on the authority of federal agencies may have significant implications on the ability of the federal government to make efficient policy-making decisions and to take efficient action on developing scientific research.

This article was contributed by COSSA Intern Rachel Bashe.

Executive Branch News

OSTP Provides Update on Estimated Open Access Publishing Costs

In June, the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy (OSTP) released an update to a November 2023 Report to Congress on Financing Mechanisms for Open Access Publishing of Federally Funded Research (see previous COSSA coverage). The report responds to a directive included in the final fiscal year (FY) 2024 appropriations bill requiring OSTP to provide additional information with respect to financing mechanisms for open access publishing of federally funded research, as well as potential impacts of federal public access policies on peer review and research integrity.

OSTP provided initial cost estimates to Congress in <u>2022</u> and <u>late 2023</u>. This latest report provides: additional information on steps taken by federal agencies to prepare for implementation of the <u>2022 directive</u> to make federally-supported peer-reviewed research findings publicly available starting December 31, 2025; trends in scholarly publishing, including information on existing business models for public access; additional analysis of estimated article publishing charges, including identification of barriers to ascertaining better estimates; and discussion about research integrity and peer review within the open science context.

COSSA has been reporting on the development of public access plans at federal science agencies, including the <u>National Science Foundation</u> (NSF) and <u>National Institutes of Health</u> (NIH). Final agency policies are to be made publicly available by December 31, 2024, with implementation set for December 31, 2025.

Stay tuned to <u>COSSA's continued coverage</u> on open access.

Science Community News

NASEM Pioneers the State of Science Address with President Marcia McNutt

On June 26, the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (NASEM) hosted *The State of Science Address*, launching the annual discussion on the status of science, technology, engineering, and medicine (STEM) in the U.S. During her opening remarks, President of the National Academy of Sciences, Marcia McNutt, discussed the decline of the STEM workforce and interest in research and development (R&D) in the U.S., including declines in published research articles and the development of high-quality drugs and patents compared to global counterparts, as well as the perceived fall of U.S. global leadership, citing that only eight percent of Americans believe the U.S. to be in a

global R&D role. To this end, McNutt identified a dependence on international talent, a continued decline in resources for research, and a lack of trust in science as key reasons for this decline.

McNutt offered potential solutions to address this decline, citing the importance of protecting curiosity in children, encouraging K-12 students to pursue science with an open-mind, "sparking the excitement of discovery" that leads to careers in STEM. Further, McNutt suggested limiting "red tape," including reducing barriers to student visas, and investing in the labor of university research, citing that research currently relies on "underpaid labor." To this end, she suggested the development of a national research strategy to encourage cooperation between academic, industry, and government sectors both domestically and internationally, to provide additional funding for the STEM workforce to reduce reliance on research grants.

McNutt also addressed the need to repair trust in science by rewarding researchers for good research and transparency with the public through improving communication and combatting misinformation. Following McNutt's address, Harvey V. Fineberg, MD, PhD, moderated a panel discussion on these topics where Stephanie Diem, Assistant Professor, Nuclear Engineering and Engineering Physics, University of Wisconsin-Madison, highlighted the importance of researchers doing events similar to *The State of Science Address* to share their research with the public.

A recording of the address can be found <u>here</u> as well as meeting materials, including the <u>State of the Science Program</u>.

COSSA Member Spotlight

American Statistical Association Releases "The Nation's Data at Risk" Report

On July 9, The American Statistical Association (ASA), in partnership with George Mason University, hosted a webinar and released a report focused on assessing the health of the principal federal statistical agencies. This webinar provided an overview of the most comprehensive and current assessment of the challenges facing the nation's most vital statistics and the report detailed the findings and recommendations from the project team.

The team assessed the health of federal statistical agencies regarding professional autonomy, support from their parent agency, sufficiency of their budget and staffing, challenges and opportunities for data quality and innovation, and engagement with data users. The webinar also covered the framework and plans for future reports, which will be released annually.

ASA is a COSSA governing member organization. To learn more, you can visit the <u>project's website</u>.

Resources & Opportunities

COSSA Letters & Statements

- NEW: 06/26/2024: COSSA's Preview of FY 2025 House Spending Bills Analysis
- **NEW:** 06/25/2024: Community Letter to Congress to Reject Cuts to Non-Defense Discretionary Appropriations in FY 2025
- 06/14/2024: <u>Coalition for International Education Letter to House Subcommittees on</u> FY 25 Funding for International Education and Foreign Language Studies

Nomination Opportunities

• NEW: LSA: Arnold Zwicky Award (Closes: July 12, 2024)

- 2025 SAGE-CASBS Award (Closes: September 16, 2024)
- NEW: AAG Honors (Closes: September 30, 2024)
- NSF: Advisory Panel Call for New Members (Ongoing)

Funding Opportunities

- NCER: <u>"From Seedlings to Scale" and "Research Networks Focused on Critical Problems of Education Policy and Practice" Competitions</u> (Closes: August 15, 2024)
- NEW: NIH: <u>Predoctoral Training in Advanced Data Analytics for Behavioral and Social Sciences Research</u> Institutional Research Training Program (Closes: September 7, 2024)
- NSF: <u>Growing Research Access for Nationally Transformative Equity and Diversity</u> (<u>GRANTED</u>) (Rolling Deadline)

Requests for Comment & Calls for Papers

- OSTP: Request for Information on Disability Equity for Data Collection (Closes: July 15, 2024)
- NIMH: Request for Information on NIMH Strategic Plan Evaluation (Closes: July 24, 2024)
- NIH: Request for Information on NIH Draft Public Access Policy (Closes: August 19, 2024)
- NIMH: Request for Information on Advancing Mental Health Services Research (Closes: September 1, 2024)

Notices, Resources, & Reports

- **NEW:** OSTP: <u>Updated Report to the U.S. Congress on Financing Mechanisms for Open Access Publishing of Federally Funded Research</u>
- Issues in Science and Technology: Embracing the Social in Social Science
- OSTP: <u>Blueprint for the Use of Social and Behavioral Science to Advance Evidence-Based Policymaking</u>

Open Positions, Fellowships, & Professional Development Opportunities

- NIH: <u>NIH Climate Change and Health Initiative Scholars Program</u> (Closes: July 15, 2024)
- **NEW:** OSTP: Spring Internship (Closes: July 26, 2024)
- NEW: NASEM: <u>Program Coordinator U.S. Science and Innovation Policy</u> (Ongoing)
- NSF: Science Advisor for Public Access (Ongoing)
- Pathways to Science: Paid Summer Research Programs (Ongoing)
- <u>Program Director for the Social Psychology Program</u> within the SBE Directorate (Open until Filled)
- <u>Program Director for the Human Networks and Data Science (HNDS) Program</u> in the BCS Division within the SBE Directorate (Open until Filled)

Upcoming Events

- NEW: NASEM Report Release Webinar: <u>Equity in K-12 STEM Education</u>: <u>Framing Decisions for the Future</u>, July 10, 2024, Virtual
- NEW: <u>President's Council of Advisors on Science and Technology (PCAST)</u> <u>Meeting</u>, July 11, 2024, Virtual
- **NEW:** NSF: <u>Information Session: Privacy-Preserving Data Sharing in Practice at NSF</u>, July 12, 2024, Virtual
- **NEW:** AAAS Science & Technology Policy Forum: <u>Actionable Insights: Seeding Our Way Forward in Al</u>, July 12, 2024, Washington, DC
- NEW: NASEM: Climate Crossroads 2024 Annual Summit, July 16-17, 2024, Virtual
- NEW: NIH: <u>NIH UNITE Structural Racism and Health Workshop</u>, July 18-19, 2024, Virtual

- PAA: "Maternal Mortality in America: Understanding the Challenges and Crafting Population Based Solutions" Congressional Briefing, July 22, 2024, Washington, DC
- **NEW:** NSF: <u>Information Session: Privacy-Preserving Data Sharing in Practice at NSF, July 23, 2024, Virtual</u>
- NASEM: <u>The Hauser Policy Impact Fund Webinar Series</u>: <u>Navigating the Era of Artificial Intelligence Part 2</u>: <u>The Role of Social Sciences</u>, <u>July 25</u>, 2024, <u>Virtual</u>
- Joint Statistical Meetings, August 3-8, 2024, Portland, OR
- ASA: <u>Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association</u>, August 9-13, 2024, Montréal, Quebec

A list of COSSA members' annual meetings and other events can be found on the COSSA events page. COSSA members who have an upcoming event they would like to see listed in the Events Calendar and on our website should send an email to ebailey@cossa.org.

COSSA Members

Governing Associations

American Anthropological Association American Association for Public Opinion Research

American Economic Association American Educational Research Association

American Political Science Association
American Society of Criminology
American Sociological Association
American Statistical Association
Law and Society Association

Linguistic Society of America Midwest Political Science Association National Communication Association Population Association of America

Society for Personality and Social Psychology

Society for Research in Child Development

Membership Organizations

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

African Studies Association

American Association of Geographers

American Council of Learned Societies

American Evaluation Association American Historical Association

Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management

Association of Academic Survey Research Organizations

Association of American Law Schools Association of Research Libraries

Council of Colleges of Arts and Sciences

Division for Research of the Council for

Exceptional Children

Economic History Association Midwest Sociological Society

National Association of Social Workers National Council on Family Relations

Rural Sociological Society

Social Science History Association

Colleges and Universities

Boston University Brown University

Carnegie Mellon University

Case Western Reserve University

Columbia University
Cornell University

CSUSB College of Social and Behavioral

Sciences

Duke University

George Mason University Georgetown University

Harvard University

Indiana University

Johns Hopkins University

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Michigan State University North Carolina State University

Northwestern University Ohio State University, The

Pennsylvania State University

Princeton University

San Diego State University

Stanford University University of Arizona

University of California, Berkeley

University of California, Irvine

University of California, Los Angeles University of California, Riverside

University of California, Santa Barbara

University of Colorado, Boulder

University of Georgia University of Illinois University of Maryland University of Michigan

University of Nebraska, Lincoln

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

University of Pennsylvania

University of Pennsylvania
University of Pittsburgh
University of Texas, Austin
University of Virginia

University of Wisconsin, Madison

Virginia Tech

Society for Prevention Research
Society for Research on Adolescence
Society for Social Work and Research
Society for the Psychological Study of
Social Issues

Southern Political Science Association Southwestern Social Science Association

Affiliates

SAGE Publishing

Yale University

Centers and Institutes

American Academy of Political and Social Science
Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences
Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan
Institute for Social Science Research,
University of Massachusetts, Amherst
NORC at the University of Chicago
RTI International
Social Science Research Council

About COSSA

The Consortium of Social Science Associations (COSSA) is a nonprofit advocacy organization working to promote sustainable federal funding for and widespread use of social and behavioral science research and federal policies that positively impact the conduct of research. COSSA serves as a united voice for a broad, diverse network of organizations, institutions, communities, and stakeholders who care about a successful and vibrant social science research enterprise. The COSSA membership includes professional and disciplinary associations, scientific societies, research centers and institutes, and U.S. colleges and universities.

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#WhySocialScience

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